

*Regional Leadership Council of the Indonesian Association of Construction Experts of Yogyakarta (DPD ATAKI DIY) together with the Regional Leadership Board of the National Association of Construction Entrepreneurs of the Special Region of Yogyakarta (DPAS DIY) provides :*

Dewan Pimpinan Daerah Asosiasi Tenaga Ahli Konstruksi Indonesia Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DPD ATAKI DIY) bersama Dewan Pimpinan Daerah Gabungan Pengusaha Kontraktor Nasional Indonesia Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DPD GAPEKNAS DIY) memberikan:

## CERTIFICATE/SERTIFIKAT

SOB\_02200010000117102020

To / Kepada

***Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, M.T.***

As / Sebagai

***Speaker/Narasumber***

*On the BARRATAGA-ATAKI-GAPEKNAS Webinar, series 022 entering the topics of / Pada webinar BARRATAGA-ATAKI-GAPEKNAS seri 022 dengan mengikuti topik-topik:*

- Simulation of Bridge Pillar Ductility Based on Existing Confine Models (Series 1) / Simulasi Daktilitas Pilar Jembatan Berdasarkan Model-Model Kekangan Eksisting (Seri 1) Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT***
- Management of Implementation and Maintenance for Road Infrastructures (Series 1) / Manajemen Pelaksanaan dan Pemeliharaan Infrastruktur Jalan (Seri 1) Dr. Ir. I Dewa Made Alit Karyawan, MT***
- Risks in Road Infrastructure Development in Papua Region (Series 1) / Risiko Pembangunan Infrastruktur Jalan Di Wilayah Papua (Seri 1) Dr. Dewi Ana Rusim, ST., MT.***
- Knitting of Presentation Materials by a Team member of Professors and Experts / Merajut Materi Presentasi oleh Anggota Tim Gurubesar dan Pakar Prof.Ir.H.Sarwidi.MSCE.,Ph.D., A-Utama, Man.Hunian.***

Score / Bobot / Nilai

***Five SKPK / 5 (Lima) SKPK***

Zoom Conference Yogyakarta, 17 Oktober 2020

DPD ATAKI DIY

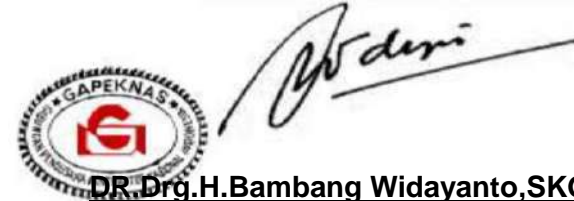


**Prof.Ir.H.Sarwidi,MSCE.,Ph.D.,AU**

Ketua



DPD GAPEKNAS DIY



**DR. Drg. H. Bambang Widayanto, SKG., MBA**

Ketua Umum



DPD – D.I YOGYAKARTA  
**GAPEKNAS**



**ATAKI**  
www.ataki.org

Nomor : 022-1/SPNS/GAPEKNAS-ATAKI/X/2020  
Lampiran : 1 (satu) berkas  
Perihal : Permohonan sebagai Narasumber

Kepada Yth :

**Bapak Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT.**  
**Gurubesar Teknik Sipil, Unissula, Semarang**

Di

Tempat

Assalamu'allaikum warohmatullahi wabarokatuh

Pandemi Covid 19 telah membatasi interaksi konvensional yang biasa dilakukan interaksi secara fisik antar manusia. Namun dengan menerapkan teknologi komunikasi 4.0, interaksi secara fisik konvensional dapat dirubah menjadi interaksi modern secara maya, berkenaan dengan hal tersebut DPD ATAKI DIY bersama DPD GAPEKNAS DIY yang didukung Komunitas BARRATAGA menyelenggarakan Seminar Online / Pertemuan Profesi Program Pengembangan Keprofesian Berkelanjutan (PPKB) bagi para pelaku dan tenaga ahli di bidang jasa konstruksi, oleh katena itu kami mohon kesediaan **Bapak Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT.** berkenan menjadi salah satu Narasumber dalam acara tersebut. Rencananya acara akan dilaksanakan pada:

Hari/Tanggal : Sabtu, 17 Oktober 2020  
Waktu : 07.30 s.d 12.00 WIB  
Tempat : Online Zoom conference  
Meeting Id : (Menyusul)  
Password : (Menyusul)  
Link Meeting : Request via HP/WA +6283106569741  
Kontak person : **Silvi Indriati** (0857-9926-9929)  
**Tsani Kuswara** (0821-3497-2944)

Demikian surat permohonan narasumber ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian serta perkenannya kami menghaturkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamualaikum warohmatullahi wabarokatuh.

**Yogyakarta, 05 Oktober 2020**

**DPD GAPEKNAS DIY**

**DR.Drg.H.Bambang Widayanto,SKG.,MBA.**

Ketua Umum

**DPD ATAKI DIY**

**Prof.Ir.H.Sarwidi,MSCE.,Ph.D.,A-U.**

Ketua



## SUSUNAN ACARA

**SEMINAR ONLINE BARRATAGA® SERI 022**

ZOOM Conference “*Dari Jogja untuk Indonesia*”. Sabtu, 17 Oktober 2020

WAKTU	KEGIATAN
07.30 – 08.00	Registrasi dan Koordinasi Data Peserta
08.00 – 08.25	<b>Pembukaan</b>
	<b>Sambutan 1</b> <b>Bpk DR. Drg. H. Bambang Widayanto, SKG., MBA</b> (Ketua Umum DPD GAPEKNAS DIY) didampingi oleh <b>Prof. Ir. H. Sarwidi, MSCE., Ph.D., A-Utama, Man. Hunian</b> , (Ketua DPD ATAKI DIY)
	<b>Sambutan 2</b> (Sekaligus membuka Cara) <b>Bpk. Ir. Manahara R. Siahaan</b> (Ketua Umum DPP ATAKI & DPP GAPEKNAS)
<b>Sesi 1 Topik 01</b> 08.25 - 09.15	<b>SIMULASI DAKTILITAS PILAR JEMBATAN BERDASARKAN MODEL-MODEL KEKANGAN EKSISTING (SERI 1)</b>  <b>Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT.</b> Gurubesar Teknik Sipil, Unissula, Semarang
09.15 – 09.20	<b>Foto Bersama Sesi 1</b>
<b>Sesi 2 Topik 02</b> 09.20 – 10.10	<b>MANAJEMEN PELAKSANAAN DAN PEMELIHARAAN INFRASTRUKTUR JALAN (SERI 1)</b>  <b>Dr. Ir. I Dewa Made Alit Karyawan, MT.</b> Dosen Jurusan Teknik Sipil Universitas Mataram, NTB, dan Praktisi Konstruksi
10.10 – 10.15	<b>Foto Bersama Sesi 2</b>
<b>Sesi 3 Topik 03</b> 10.15 – 11.05.	<b>RISIKO PEMBANGUNAN INFRASTRUKTUR JALAN DI WILAYAH PAPUA (SERI 1)</b>  <b>Dr. Dewi Ana Rusim, ST., MT.</b> Dosen Jurusan Teknik Sipil Universitas Cenderawasih, Jayapura
11.05 – 11.10	<b>Foto Bersama Sesi 3</b>
<b>Sesi 4 Khusus</b> 11.10 – 11.55	<b>MERAJUT MATERI PRESENTASI OLEH TIM GURUBESAR DAN PAKAR</b>  <b>Prof. Ir. H. Sarwidi, MSCE., Ph.D., A-Utama, Man. Hunian</b> Pengarah BNPB RI, Inventor & Inovator BARRATAGA®, Gurubesar Senior Rekayasa Kegempaan UII, Ketua DPD ATAKI DIY
11.55 – 12.00	<b>Pengumuman dan Penutupan</b> <b>Ir Dwi Santoso MT</b> (Ketua Panitia Pelaksana)

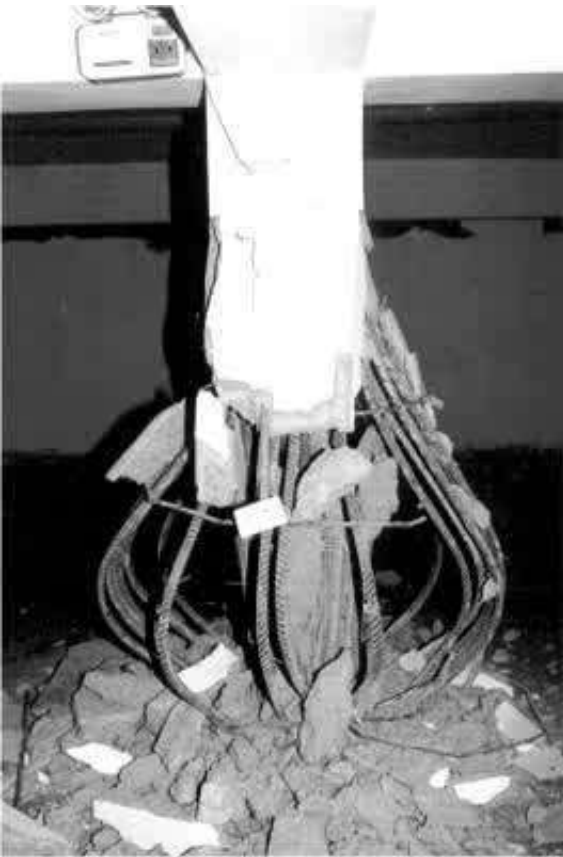
# SIMULASI DAKTILITAS PILAR JEMBATAN BERDASARKAN MODEL- MODEL KEKANGANGAN EKSISTING

**Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT**



Fakultas Teknik – Jurusan Teknik Sipil  
Universitas Islam Sultan Agung (UNISSULA)  
Semarang

# Latar belakang



Taiwan 1999



India 2001

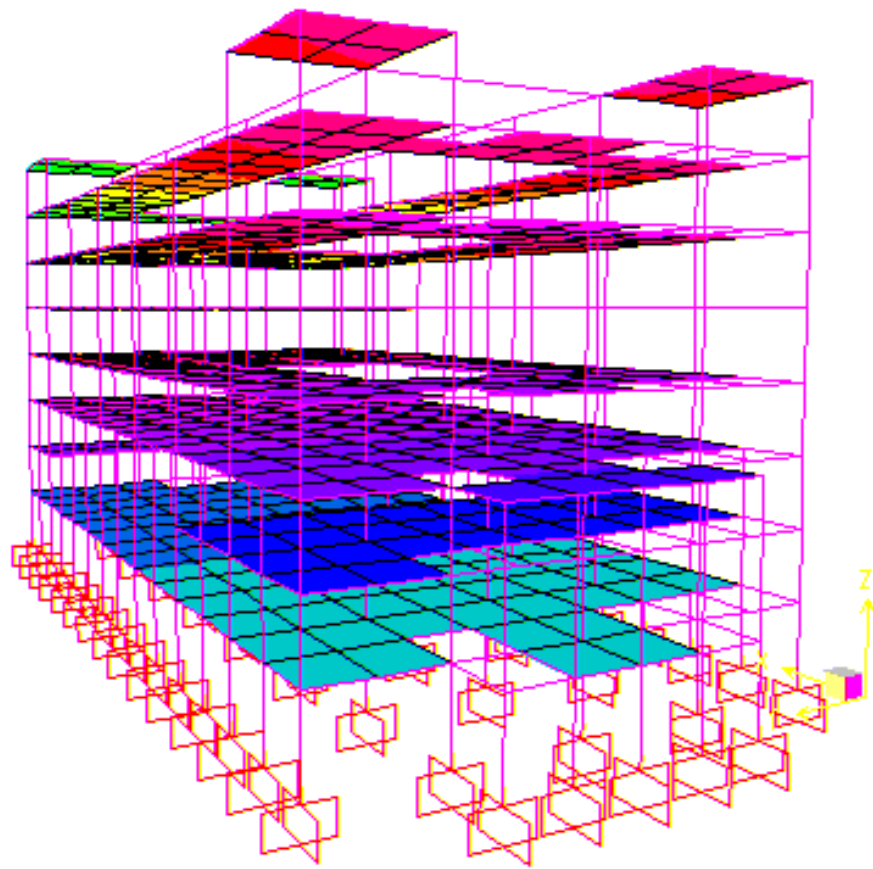


Wenchuan 2008

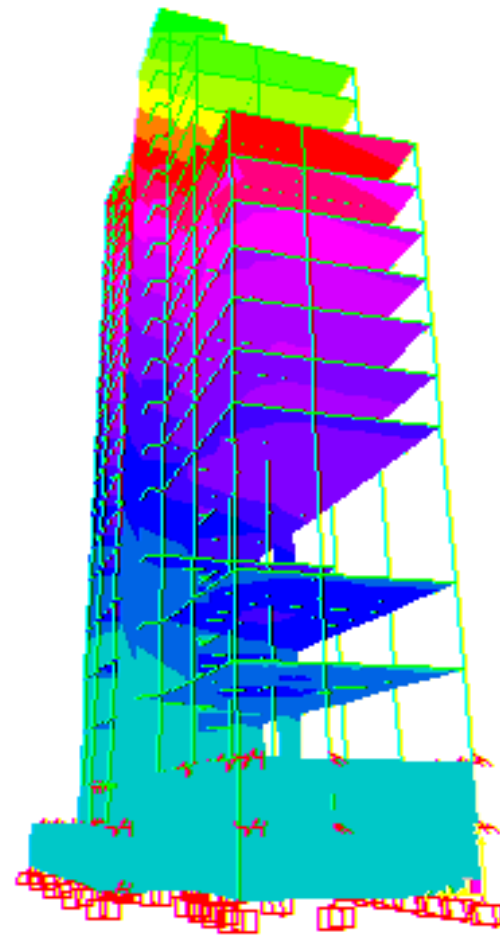




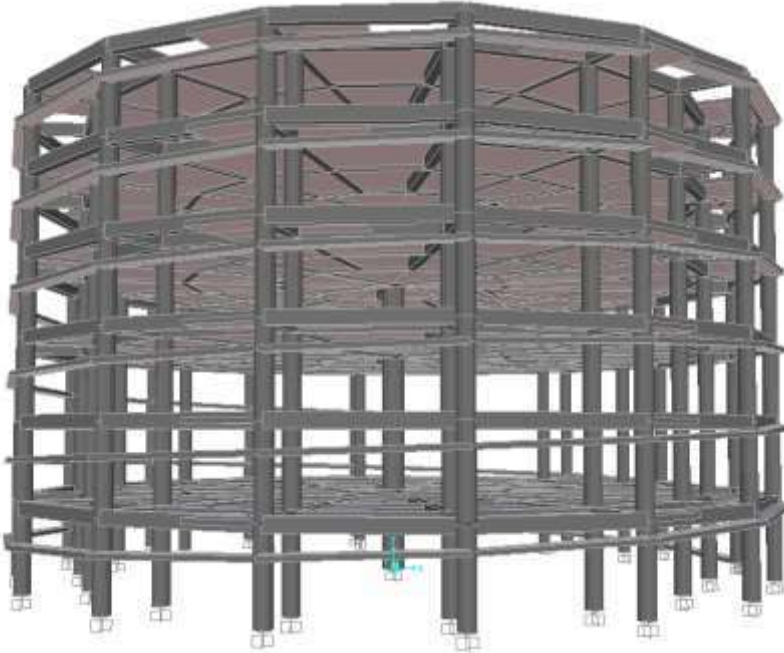




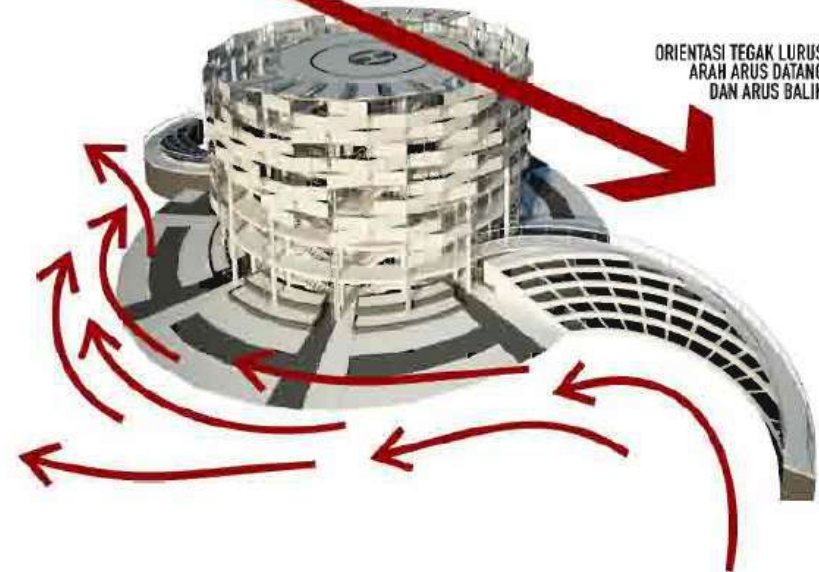




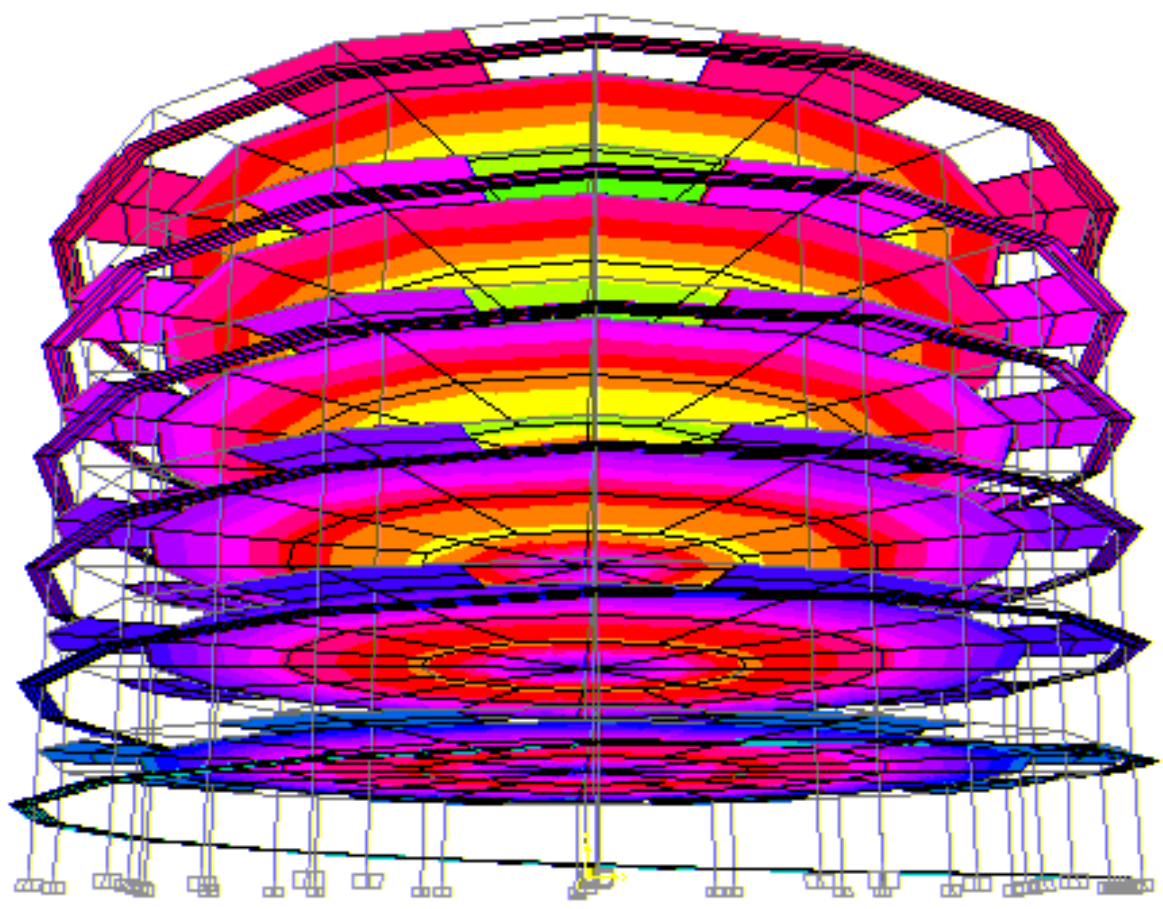
# IDEALISASI SISTEM STRUKTUR



ORIENTASI TEGAK LURUS  
ARAH ARUS DATANG  
DAN ARUS BALIK

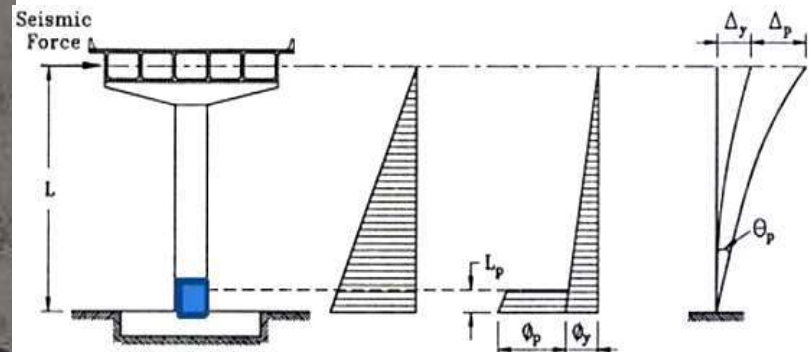
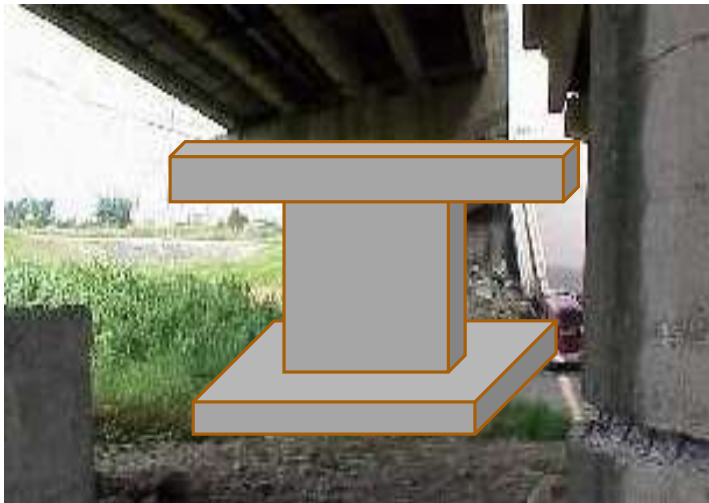


ORIENTASI TEGAK LURUS  
ARAH ARUS DATANG  
DAN ARUS BALIK



# Perilaku Seismik pada Pilar Jembatan

- In the seismic design of RC columns of building and bridge piers, the potential plastic hinge regions need to be carefully detailed for ductility in order to ensure that the shaking from large earthquakes will not cause collapse [Antonius et al., 2013]



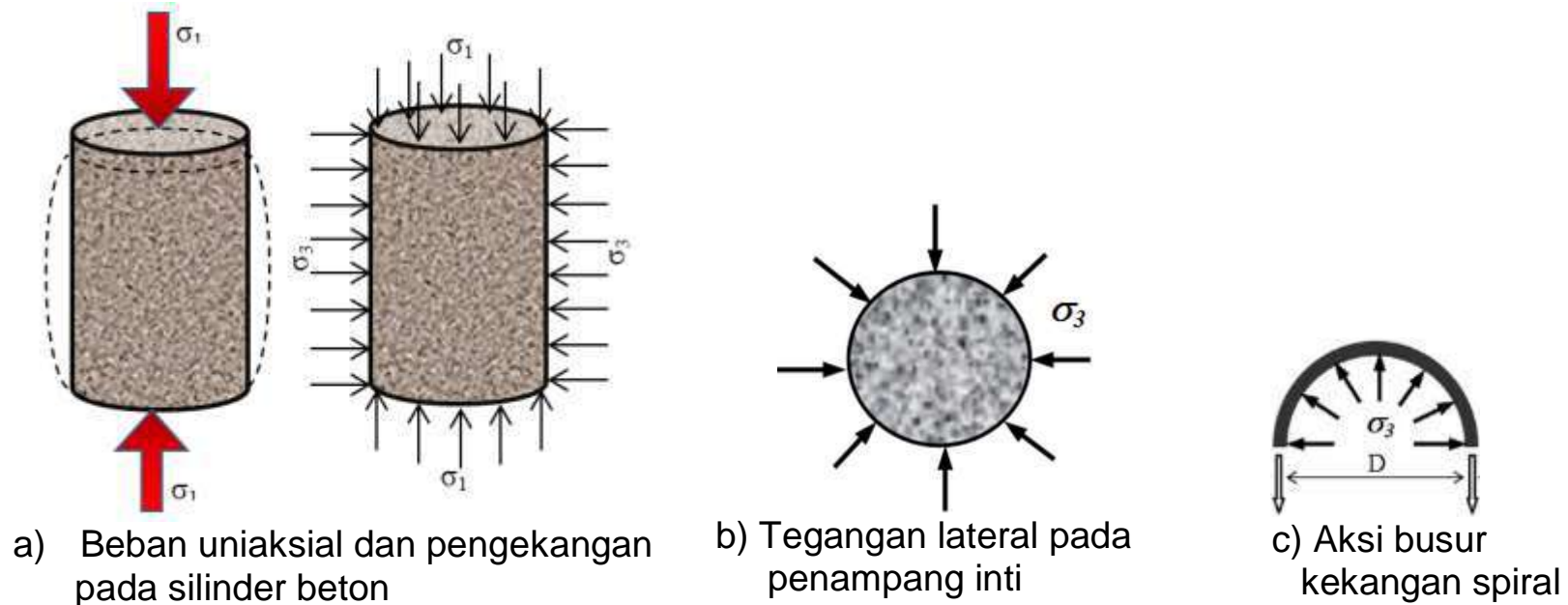
- Most important design consideration for ductility of plastic hinge regions of RC columns with provided of confinement, to prevent buckling of the longitudinal bars and to prevent of shear failure
- 



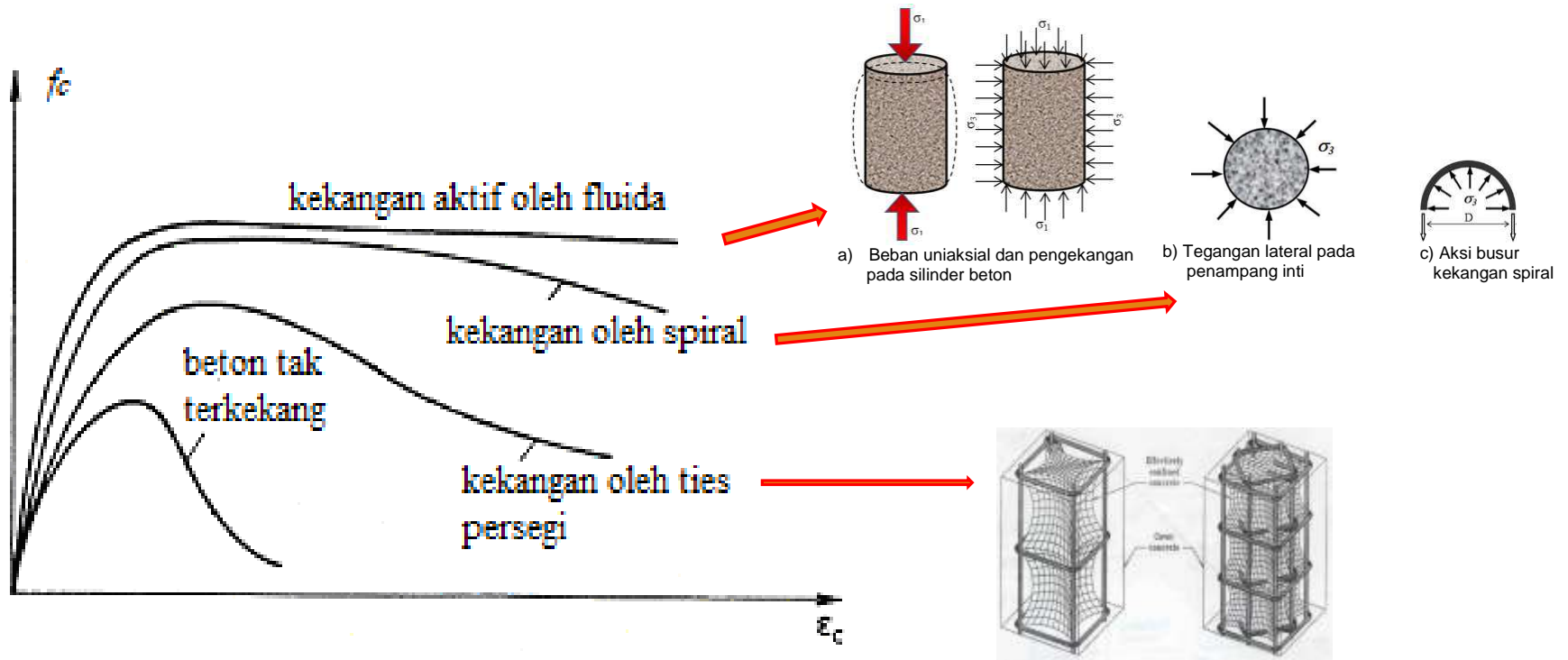


Dasar Teori:

# Perilaku beton terhadap beban triaksial

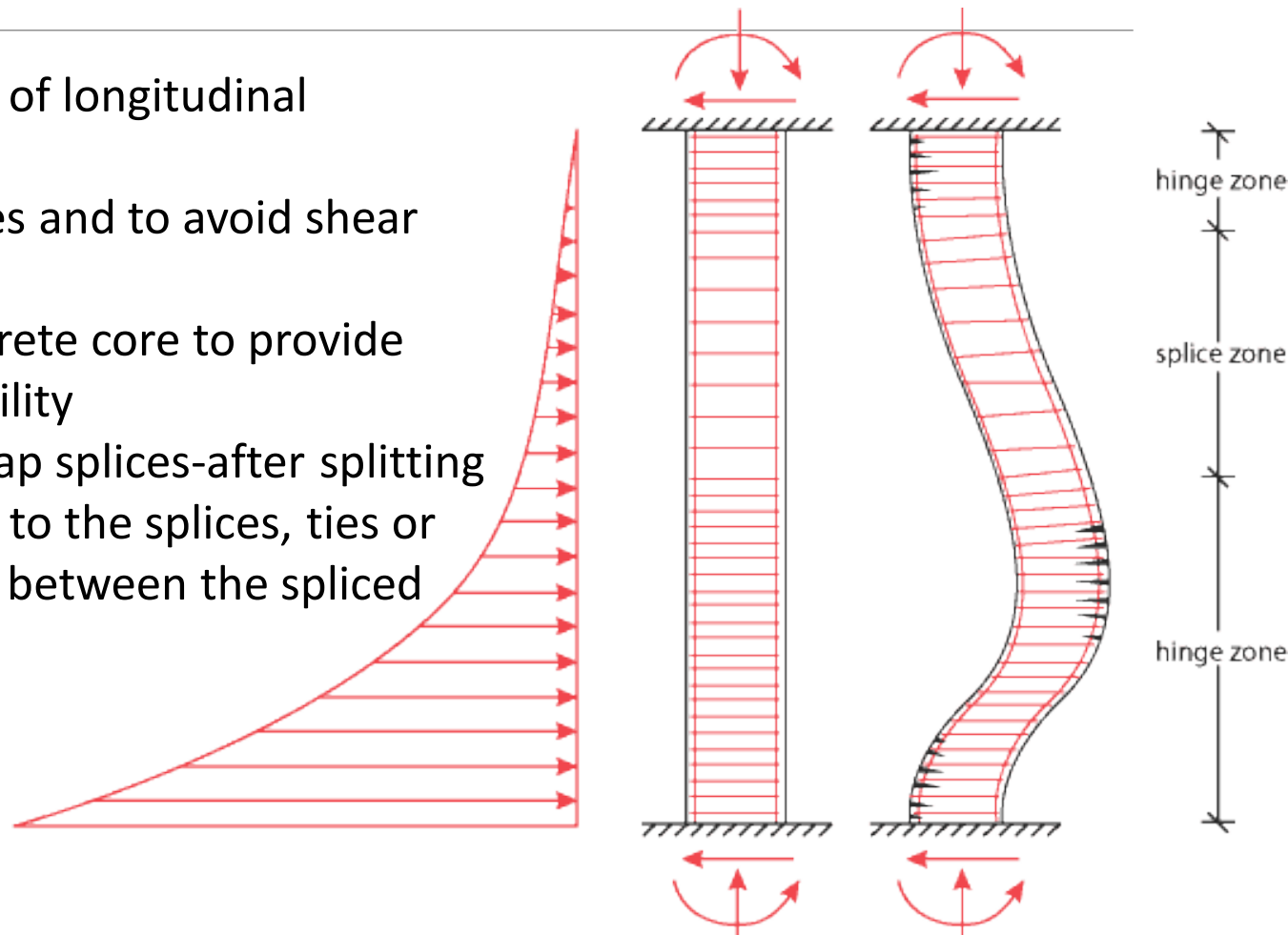


# Hubungan Beban-defleksi kolom dengan variasi sengkang

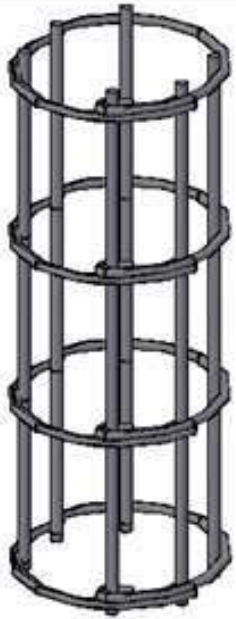


# Tujuan Tulangan Pengekang

- To prevent buckling of longitudinal reinforcement bars
- To resist shear forces and to avoid shear failure
- To confine the concrete core to provide sufficient deformability
- To clamp together lap splices-after splitting cracks form parallel to the splices, ties or spirals restraint slip between the spliced bars



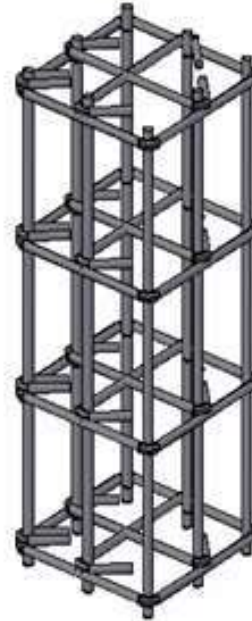
# Konfigurasi Tulangan



(a) Sengkang  
bulat/hoop



(b) Sengkang  
konfigurasi  
sederhana/bulat

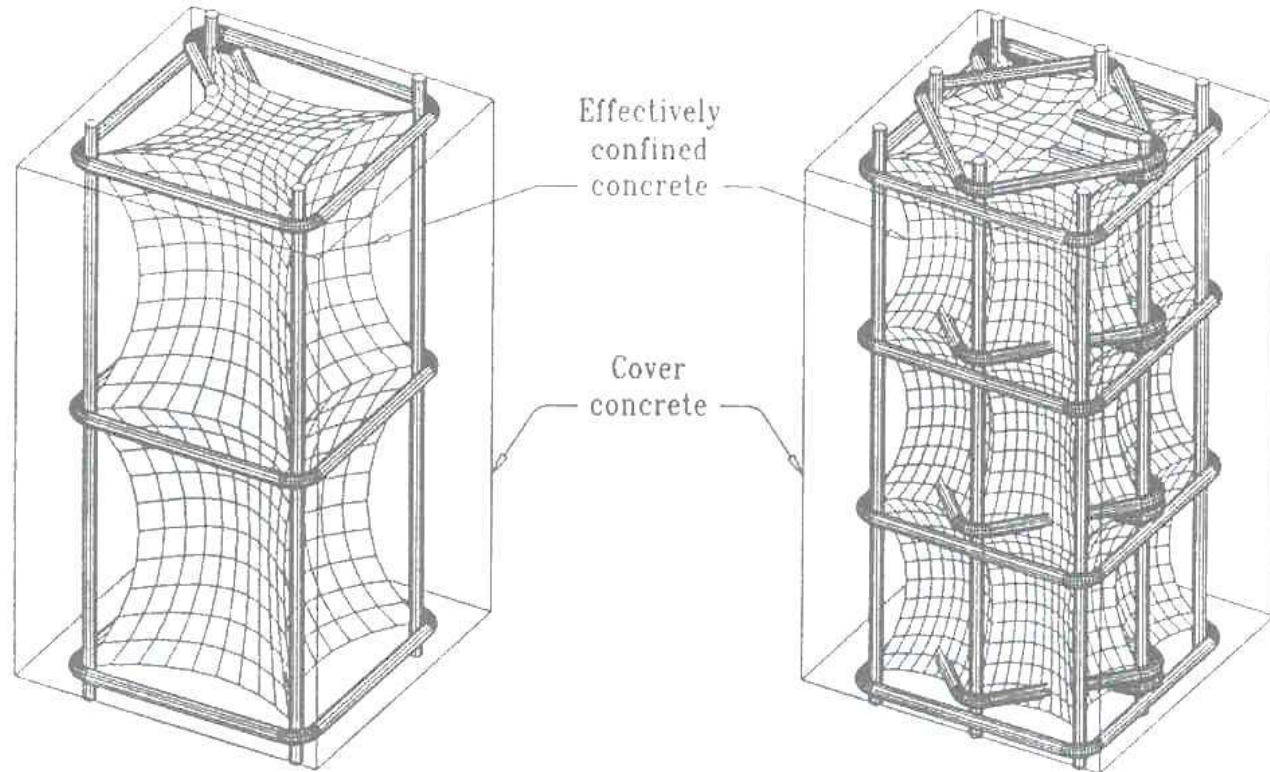


(c) Sengkang  
gabungan  
konfigurasi biasa  
dan silang



(d) Sengkang  
gabungan  
konfigurasi  
biasa dan  
diamon

# EFEKTIFITAS KEKANGAN PENAMPANG PERSEGI






# SNI 2833:2008 Untuk Jembatan

- Beban Statik

Circular section: 
$$\rho_s = 0.45 \left( \frac{A_g}{A_c} - 1 \right) \frac{f'_c}{f_y}$$

Rectangular section: 
$$A_{sh} = 0.3sh_c \frac{f'_c}{f_{yh}} \left( \frac{A_g}{A_c} - 1 \right)$$

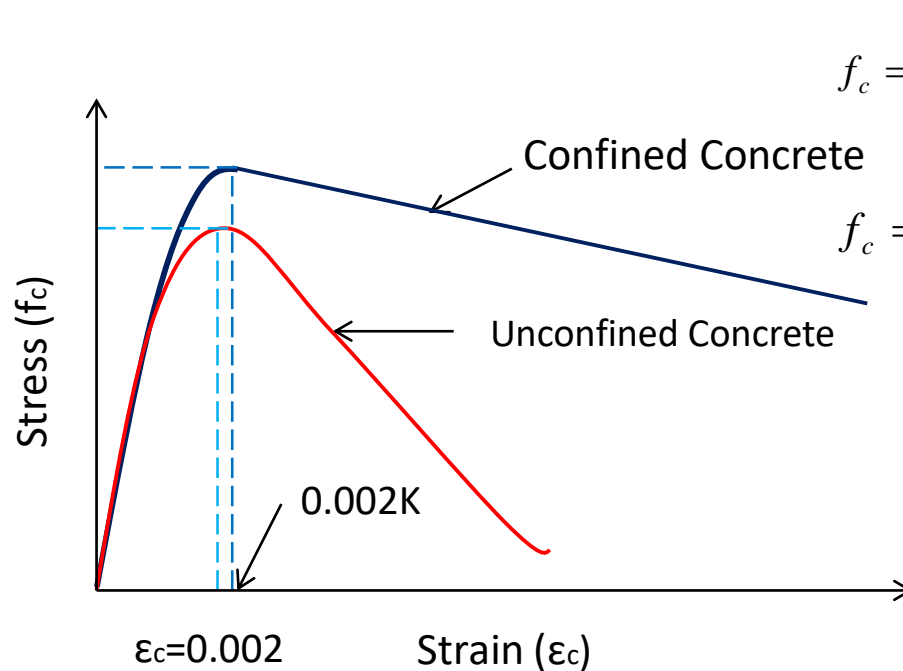
- Beban Seismik

Circular section:  $A_g/A_c \leq 1,27$   
$$\rho_s = 0,12 \frac{f'_c}{f_y}$$

Rectangular section:  $A_g/A_c \leq 1,3$   
$$A_{sh} = 0,09.s.d_c \frac{f'_c}{f_y}$$

# Model-model Kekangan

## Model Scott et al. 1982



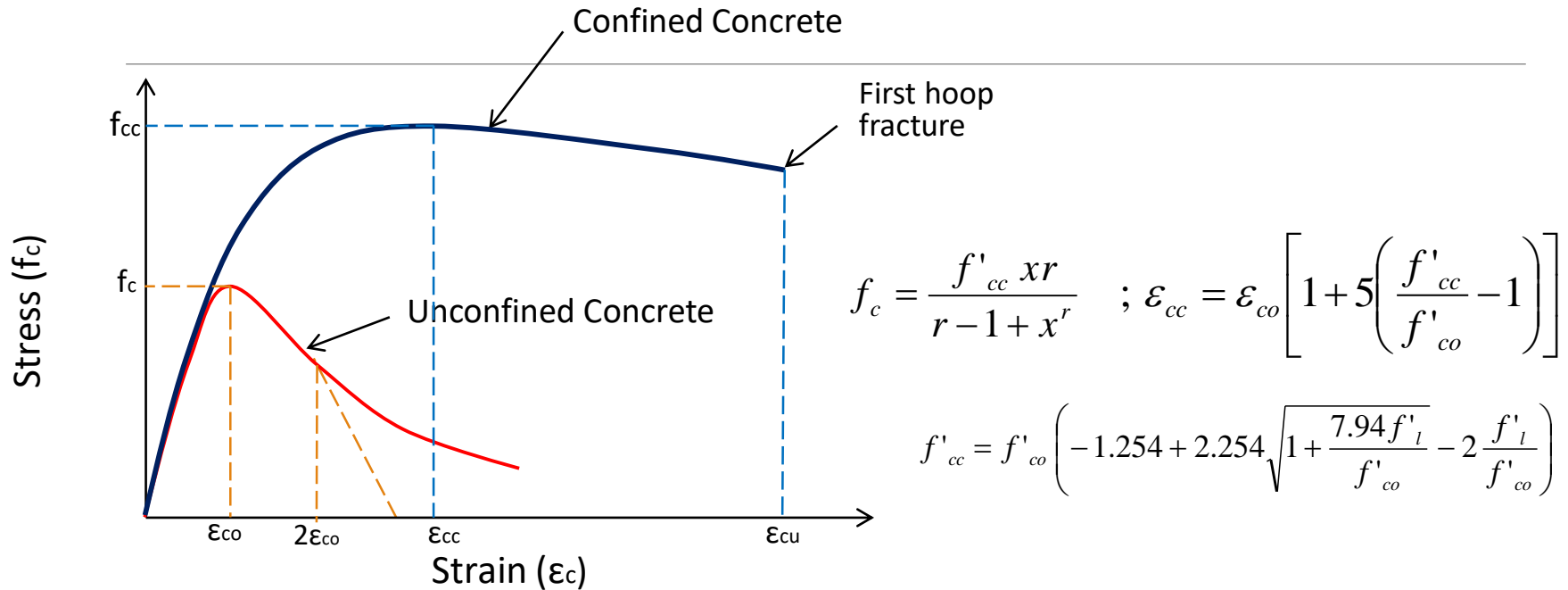
$$f_c = Kf'_c \left[ \frac{2\epsilon_c}{0.002K} - \left( \frac{\epsilon_c}{0.002K} \right)^2 \right]; \epsilon_c \leq 0.002K$$

$$f_c = Kf'_c [1 - Z_m(\epsilon_c - 0.002K)]; \epsilon_c > 0.002K$$

$$K = 1 + \frac{\rho_s f_{yh}}{f'_c}$$

$$Z_m = \frac{0.5}{\frac{3 + 0.29f'_c}{145f'_c - 1000} + \frac{3}{4}\rho_s \sqrt{\frac{h''}{s_h}} - 0.002K}$$

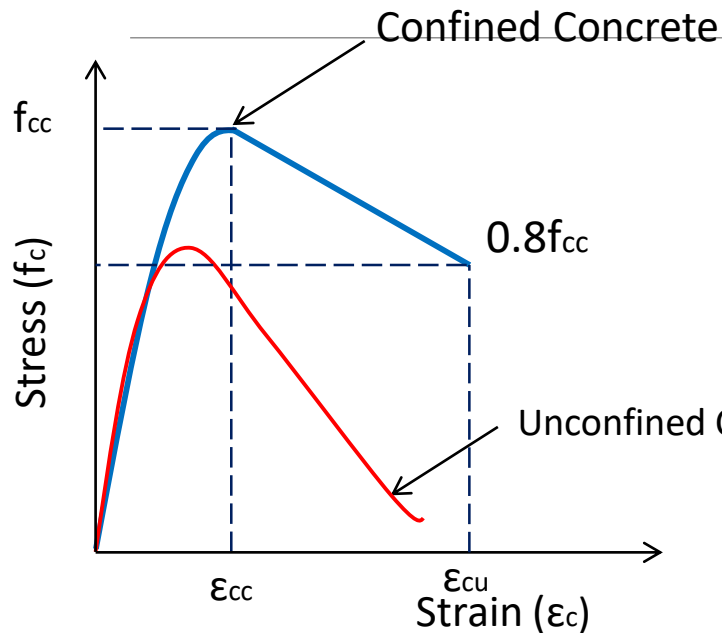
# Model Mander et al. (1988)



$$f_c = \frac{f'_{cc} x r}{r - 1 + x^r} \quad ; \quad \epsilon_{cc} = \epsilon_{co} \left[ 1 + 5 \left( \frac{f'_{cc}}{f'_{co}} - 1 \right) \right]$$

$$f'_{cc} = f'_{co} \left( -1.254 + 2.254 \sqrt{1 + \frac{7.94 f'_l}{f'_{co}}} - 2 \frac{f'_l}{f'_{co}} \right)$$

## Model Hoshikuma, J., Kawashima, K. (1997)



$$f_c = E_c \epsilon_c \left\{ 1 - \frac{1}{n} \left( \frac{\epsilon_c}{\epsilon_{cc}} \right)^{n-1} \right\} \text{ Ascending branch}$$

$$f_c = f'_{cc} - E_{des} (\epsilon_c - \epsilon_{cc}) \text{ Descending branch}$$

$$f'_{cc} = f'_c + 3.8\alpha\rho_s f_{yh}$$

$$E_{des} = 11.2 \frac{f'_c{}^2}{\rho_s f_{yh}}$$

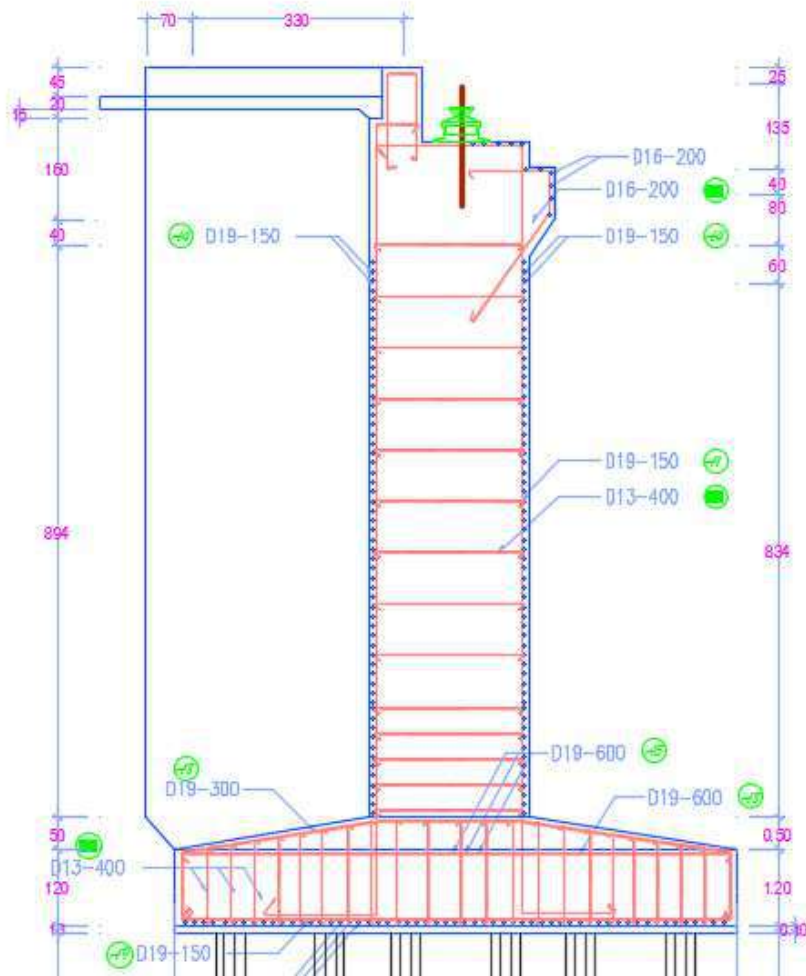
Where,

$\alpha=1.0$  and  $\beta=1.0$  : circular sections,

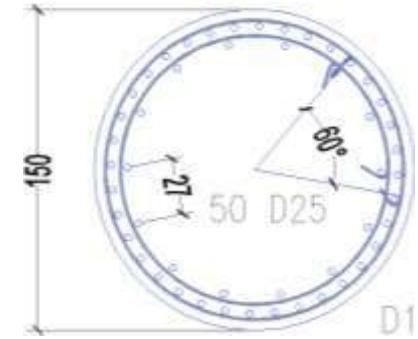
$\alpha=0.2$  and  $\beta=0.4$ : rectangular sections

$$\epsilon_{cc} = 0.002 + 0.033\beta \frac{\rho_s f_{yh}}{f'_c}$$

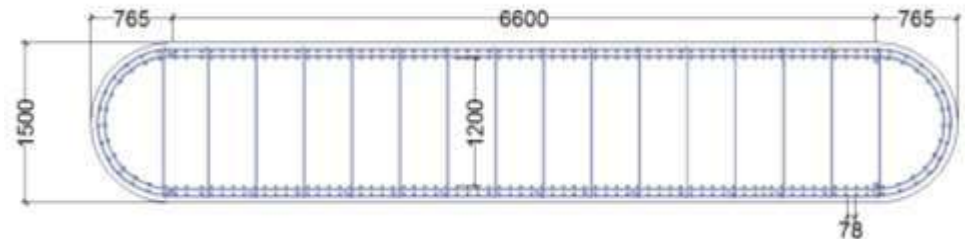
# Studi kasus



## Penampang pilar jembatan Greenwood

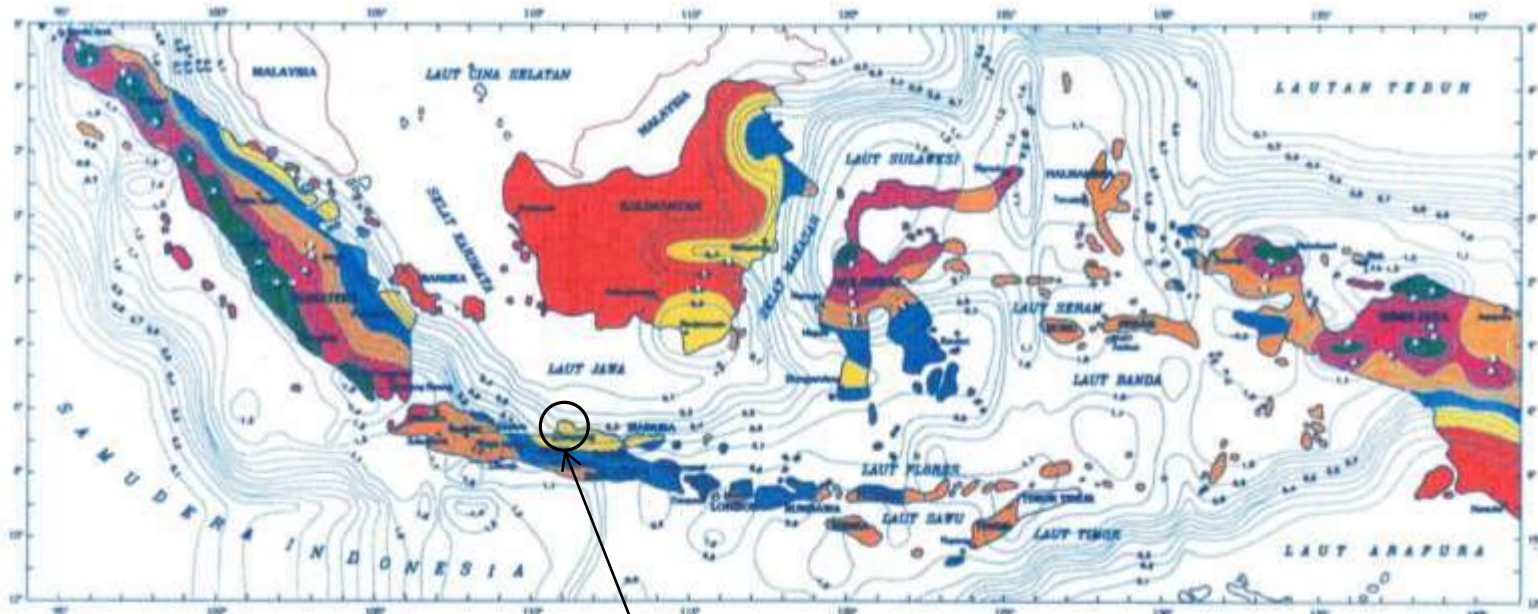


## Penampang pilar jembatan Srowol





# Peta Gempa untuk jembatan SNI 2833:2008



Greenwood, Semarang and Srowol,  
magelang

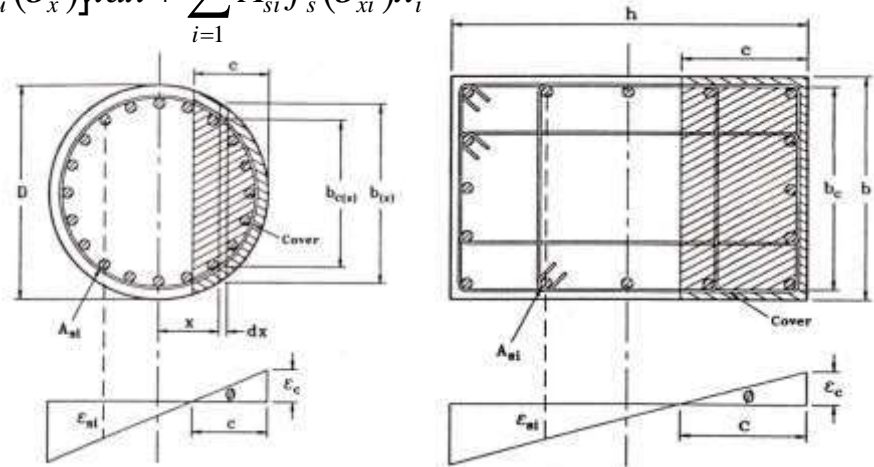
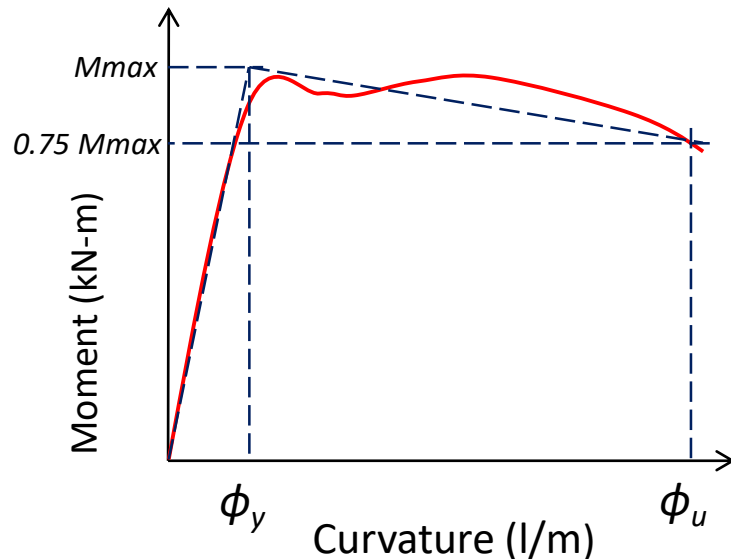
# Moment-Curvature Analysis

Moment equilibrium,

$$M = \int_{x=(D/2)-c}^{D/2} [b_{c(x)} f_c(\epsilon_x) + (b_{(x)} - b_{c(x)}) f_{cu}(\epsilon_x)] x dx + \sum_{i=1}^n A_{si} f_s(\epsilon_{xi}) x_i$$

And the curvature is

$$\phi = \frac{\epsilon_c}{c}$$



And the Ductility curvature is

$$\mu = \frac{\phi_u}{\phi_y}$$

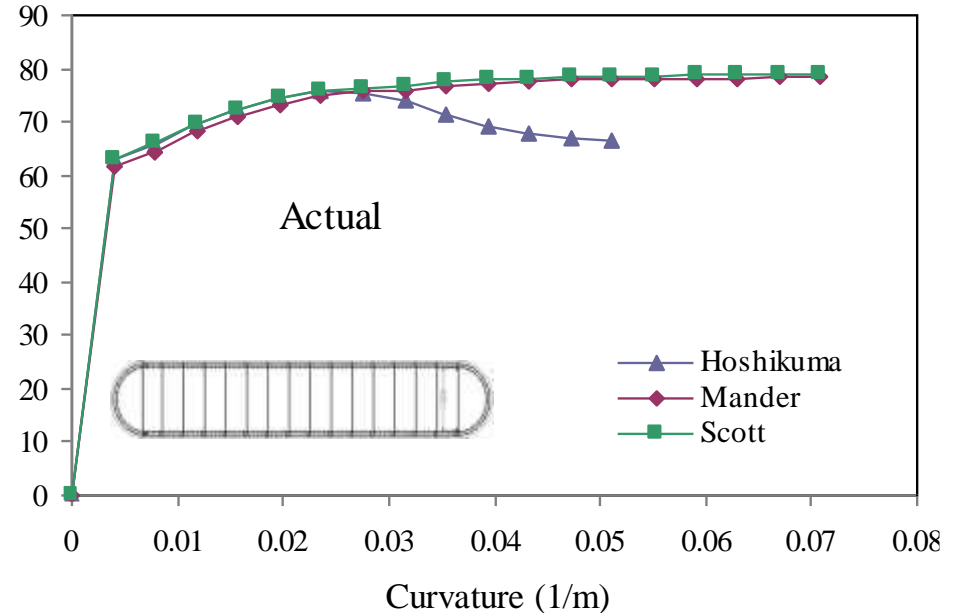
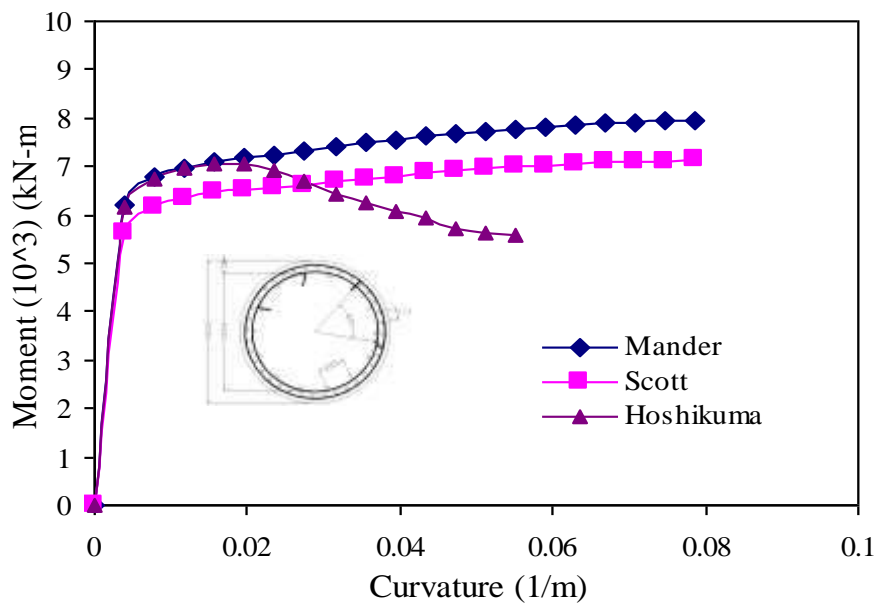
Definisi:

Sharma et al (2005) : daktilitas kurvatur struktur pilar jembatan tahan gempa setidaknya bernilai 16

## Hasil

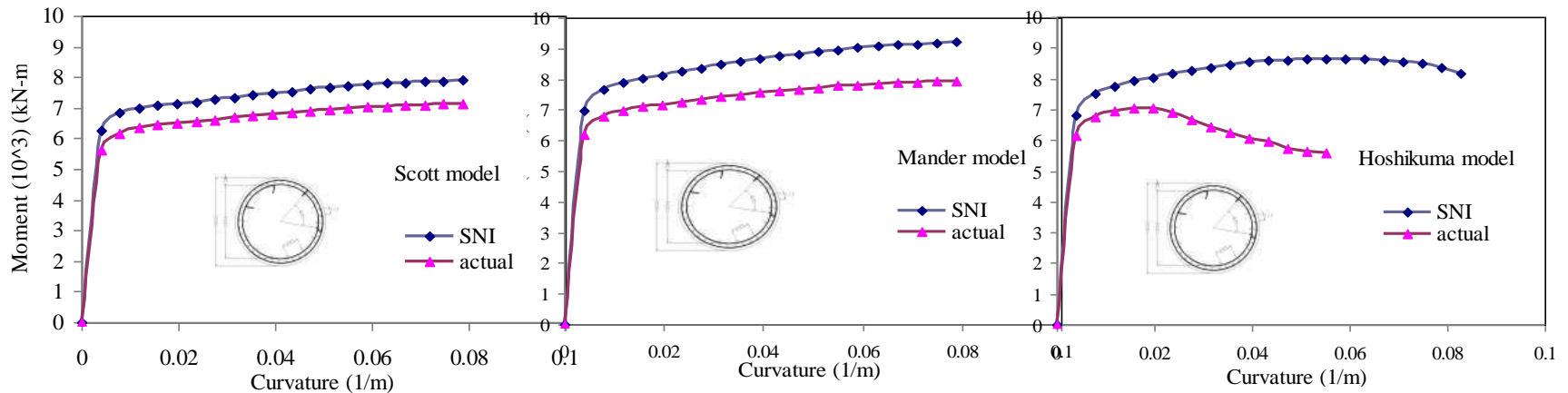
Piers bridge	Confining steel			Long. steel	Curvature ductility ( $\mu$ )		
	D -s	$f_y$ (MPa)	Volumetric ratio ( $\rho$ )		Scott	Mander	Hoshikuma
<b>Greenwood (Bulat)</b>	13-150	320	0.5	50D25	17.6	17.6	11.9
<b>Srowol (Dinding)</b>	16-150	320	0.5	240D22	16.8	15.4	10.9

# Hasil moment vs kurvatur

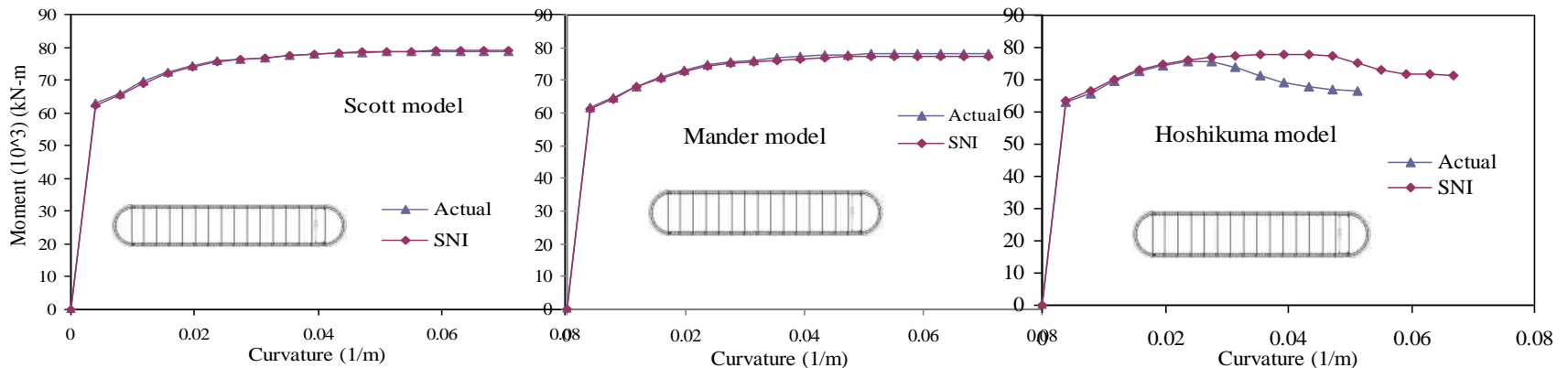


# Perbandingan perilaku Moment-curvature model-model kekangan Scott, Mander, dan Hoshikuma

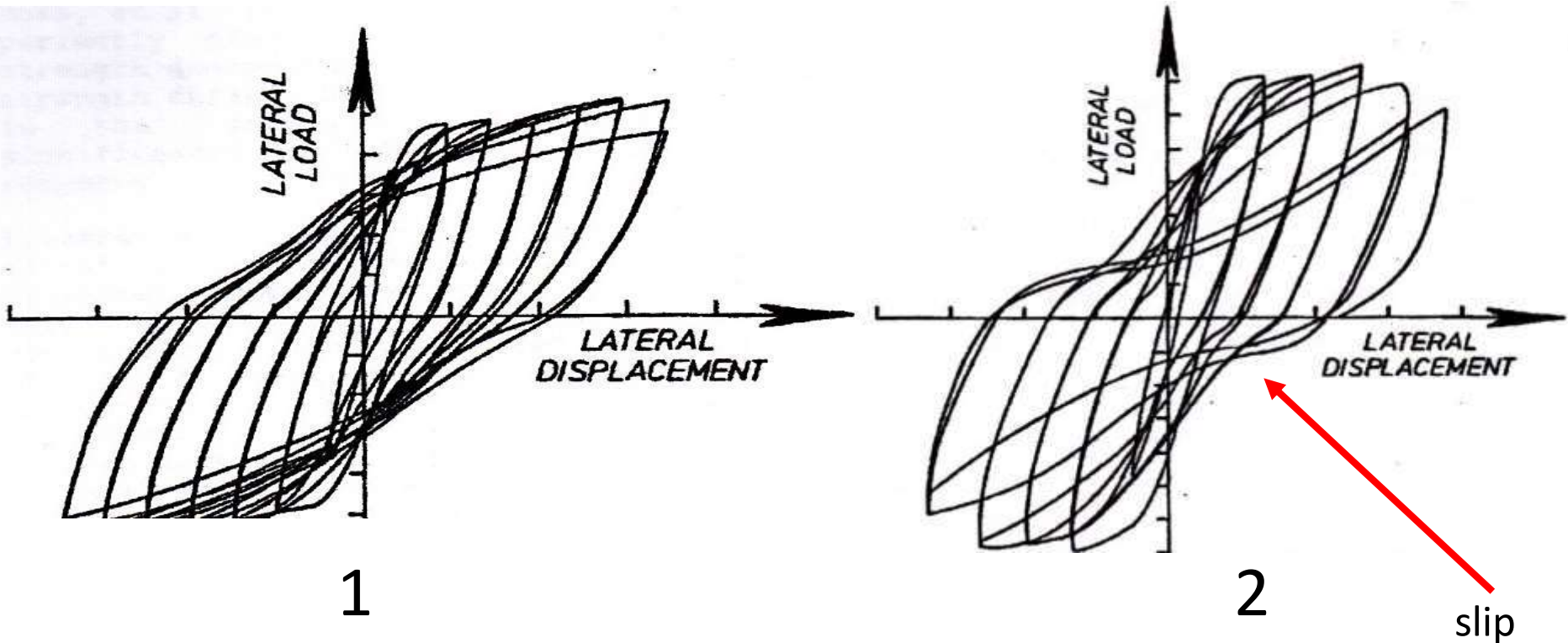
## Greenwood bridge



## Srowol bridge



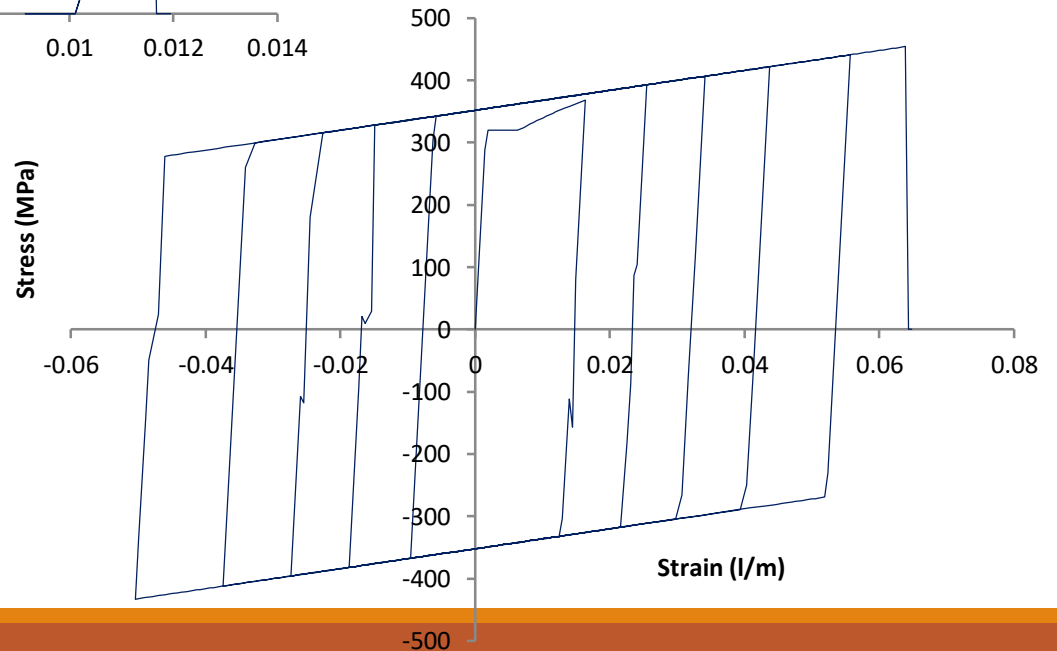
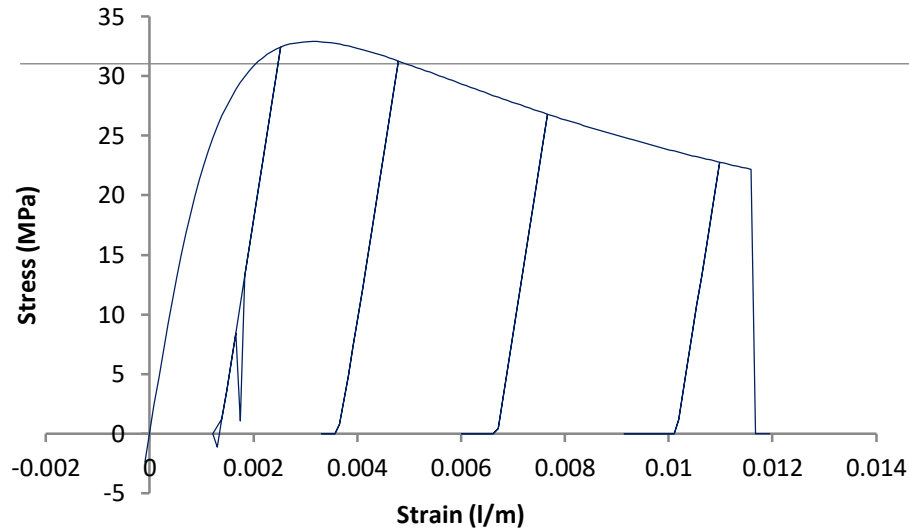
# Perilaku seismik



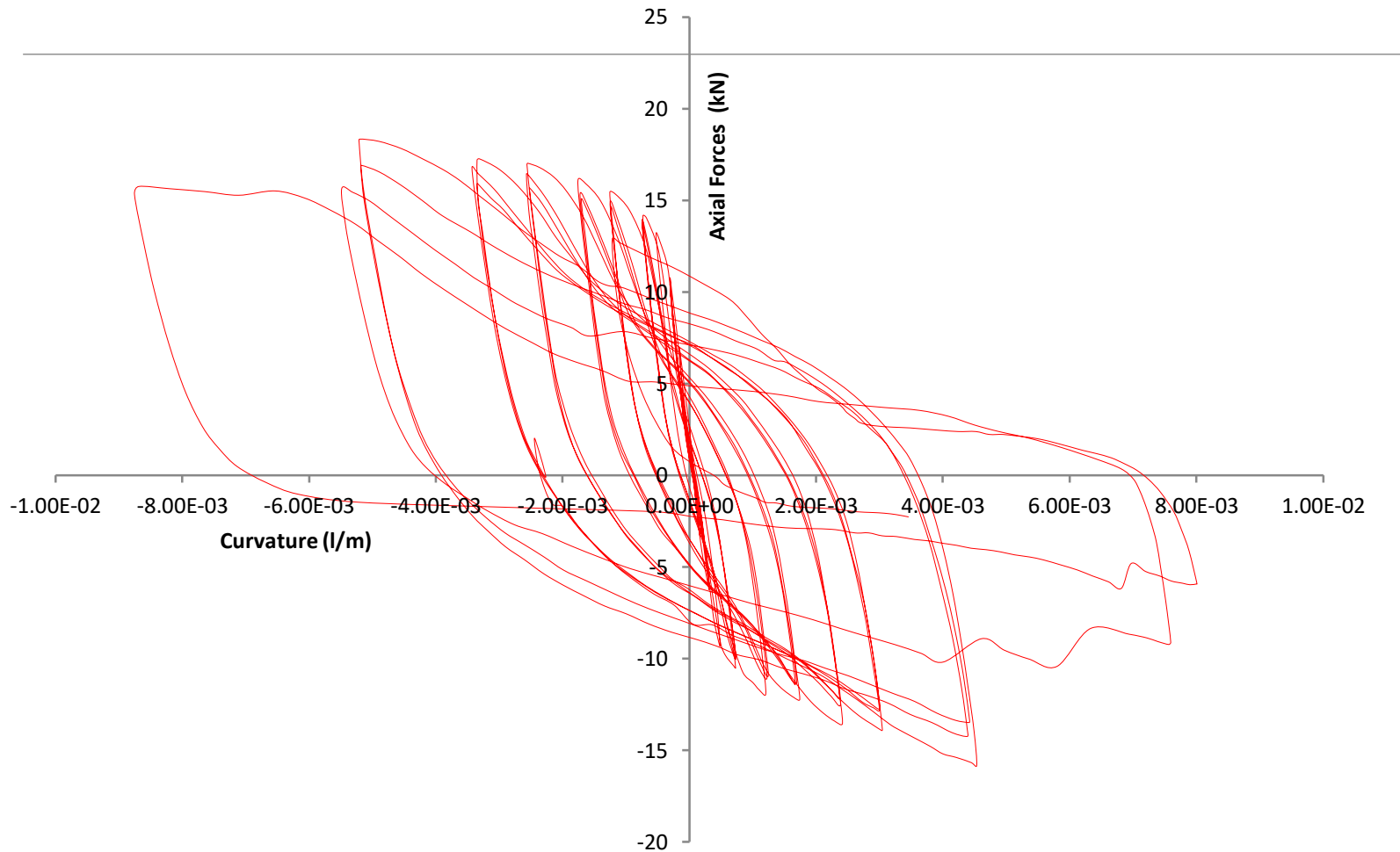
Daktilitas  $\mu_1 > \mu_2$



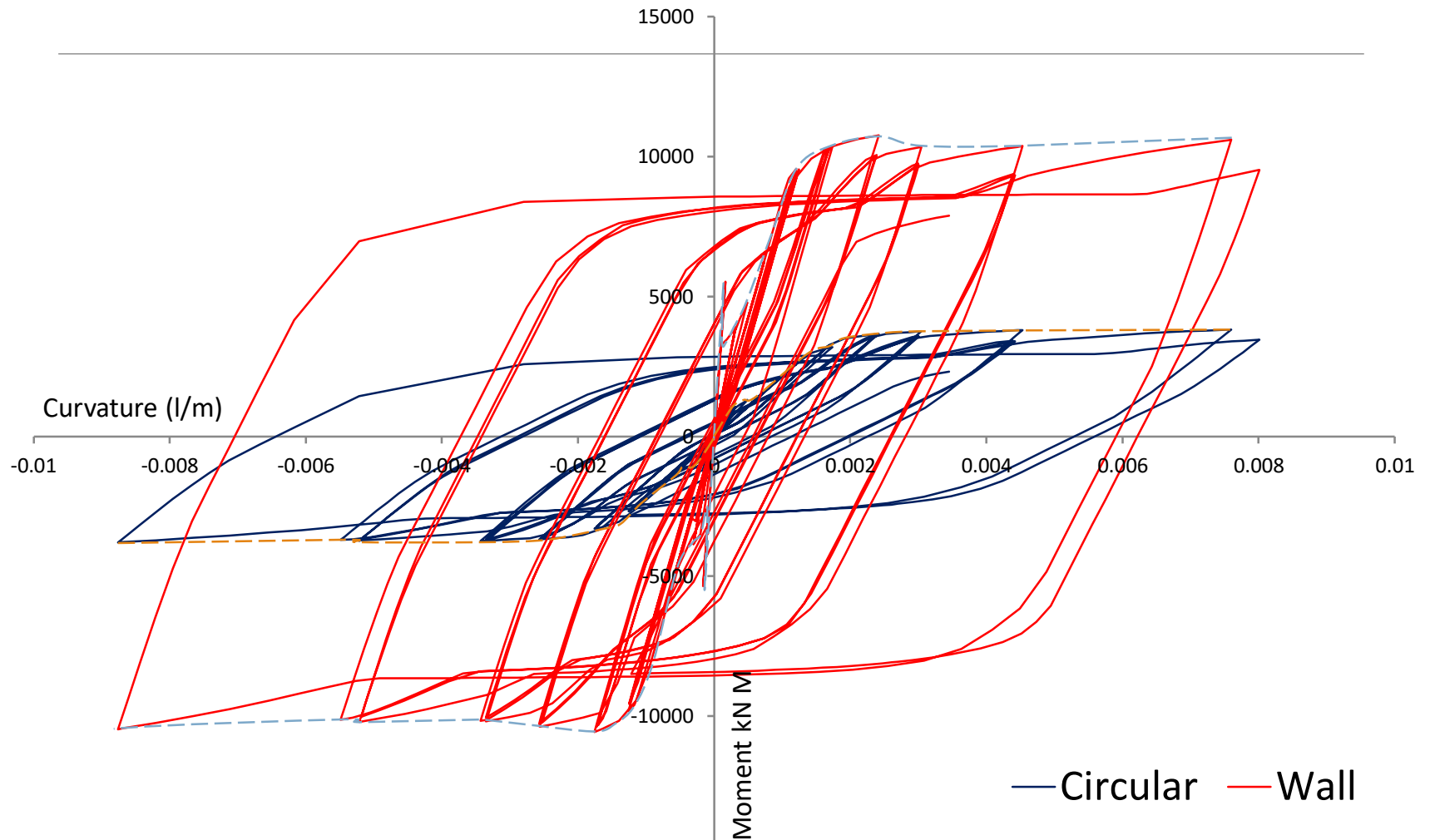
# Simulasi beban seismik i.e. model Mander



# Beban siklik: model Mander



# Perilaku momen-kurvatur pada beban siklik



# KESIMPULAN

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1. Tulangan pengekang memegang peranan signifikan dalam mempertahankan kapasitas kolom, dan mempertahankan daktilitas kolom
2. Perilaku daktilitas kurvatur pilar jembatan berdasarkan model Mander dan Scott berimpit dan sama.
3. Prediksi daktilitas kurvatur berdasarkan model Hoshikuma cenderung underestimate.
4. Simulasi beban sismik yang diterapkan pada Pilar jembatan (by Mander model) menunjukkan bahwa pilar yang ditinjau mempunyai daktilitas yang memadai.

## REFERENSI

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6. Mander, J.B., M.J.N. Priestley and R. Park (1988); *Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete*, J. of Structural Eng., V.114, No.8, August 1988, 1804-1824.
7. Priestley, MJN; Seible, F, and Calvi, GM (1996); *Seismic Design and Retrofit of Bridges*; John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
8. Scott, B.D.; R. Park and M.J.N. Priestley (1982); *Stress-Strain Behavior of Concrete Confined by Overlapping Hoops at Low and High Strain Rates*; ACI Journal, January-February 1982, 13-27.
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10. Wehbe, N.I., Saiidi, M.S. and Sanders, D.H. (1999); *Seismic Performance of Rectangular Bridge Columns with Moderate Confinement*, ACI Structural Journal, Vol.96(2), 248-258.

Terima kasih





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Perihal : Surat Ucapan Terimakasih

Kepada Yth :  
**Bapak Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT.**  
**Gurubesar Teknik Sipil, Unissula, Semarang**  
Di

**Tempat**

Assalamu'allaikum warohmatullahi wabarokatuh



Dengan Hormat,

Sehubungan dengan telah terlaksananya Acara Seminar Online BARRATAGA Seri ke 022, pada tanggal 17 Oktober 2020 dengan lancar dan sukses, maka Kami selaku Penyelenggara Acara mengucapkan Terimakasih kepada **Bapak Prof. Dr. Ir. Antonius, MT.** selaku Gurubesar Teknik Sipil, Unissula, Semarang yang telah menjadi narasumber dan memberikan materi dalam acara Seminar Online BARRATAGA ke 22.

Demikian yang bisa kami sampaikan, semoga kedepannya kerjasama ini bisa terus terjalin dalam acara-acara yang akan kami adakan selanjutnya. Atas perhatian dan kerjasama yang diberikan, kami ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamualaikum warohmatullahi wabarokatuh.

**Yogyakarta, 19 Oktober 2020**

  
**DPD GAPEKNAS DIY**  
  
**DR. Drg. H. Bambang Widayanto, SKG., MBA.**  
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