

**THOMAS JEFFERSON AND GUS DUR
ON DEMOCRACY**

Author : **Didik Murwantono**

Editor : **Fery Muhammadsyah Siregar**

Cover Design : **Teras Visual Art Creative**

Lay Outer : **Trijasa**

First Publication : **November 2009**

Publisher : **Graduate School
Gadjah Mada University**

Address : **Jl. Teknika Utara, Pogung, Sleman,
Yogyakarta 55281**

Telp. **(0274) 564239 and 520318**

Fax. **(0274) 564239**

Email : **ppsugm@idola.net.id**

Website : **http://pasca.ugm.ac.id**

Copyright 2009 by Graduate School Gadjah Mada University.
All rights reserved. This book, or any parts thereof, may not be
reproduced in any form or in any manner without the written
consent of the publisher.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS ~ v

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ~ vii

PREFACE ~ ix

CHAPTER I:

INTRODUCTION ~ 1

CHAPTER II:

REVIEW ON DEMOCRACY IN AMERICA
AND INDONESIA ~ 7

A. Definitions of Democracy ~ 8

B. Models of Democracy ~ 14

C. Direct Democracy ~ 14

D. Indirect Democracy ~ 16

CHAPTER III:

THE ROOTS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY ~ 25

A. The Growth of National Consciousness ~ 25

B. Discourse of American Democracy ~ 30

CHAPTER IV:

THE ORIGIN OF INDONESIAN DEMOCRACY ~ 37

A. The Growth of National Consciousness ~ 37

B. Discourse of Indonesian Democracy ~ 44

CHAPTER V:

THOMAS JEFFERSON ~ 51

A. Brief Account of Thomas Jefferson ~ 51

B. The Political Philosophy of Thomas Jefferson ~ 59

C. Thomas Jefferson's Ideas to the Discourse of
Democracy in America ~ 68

CHAPTER VI:

ABDURRAHMAN WAHID ~ 79

- A. Biographical Sketch of Abdurrahman Wahid ~ 79
- B. Philosophy of Gus Dur's Political Thought ~ 85
- C. Gus Dur's Ideas to the Discourse of Democracy in Indonesia ~ 93

CHAPTER VII:

THOMAS JEFFERSON AND ABDURRAHMAN WAHID: COMPARISON ~ 101

- A. The Differences ~ 101
- B. The Similiarities ~ 113
- C. Conclusion ~ 117

BIBLIOGRAPHY ~ 121

INDEX ~ 129

ABOUT THE AUTHOR ~ 133